

1410

$$(a) \quad \cos \frac{x}{3} = -0,28$$

$$\text{arccos}(-0,28) = 106,26^\circ$$

$$\frac{x}{3} = \pm 106,26^\circ + n \cdot 360^\circ$$

$$x = \pm 3 \cdot 106,26^\circ + n \cdot 360^\circ \cdot 3$$

$$x = \pm 318,8^\circ + n \cdot 1080^\circ$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar: } x = \pm 318,8^\circ + n \cdot 1080^\circ}$$

$$(b) \quad \sin \frac{x}{2} = -1$$

$$\text{arcsin}(-\frac{1}{2}) = -90^\circ$$

$$\frac{x}{2} = -90^\circ + n \cdot 360^\circ \quad \text{eller} \quad \frac{x}{2} = 180^\circ - (-90^\circ) + n \cdot 360^\circ$$

$$x = -180^\circ + n \cdot 720^\circ$$

$$\frac{x}{2} = 270^\circ + n \cdot 360^\circ$$

$$x = 540^\circ + n \cdot 720^\circ$$

Skriver vi ut några rötter ser vi att de två fallen ger exakt samma rötter:

$$\dots, \underset{n=0}{-180^\circ}, \underset{n=1}{540^\circ}, \underset{n=2}{1260^\circ}, \dots \quad \dots, \underset{n=-1}{-180^\circ}, \underset{n=0}{540^\circ}, \underset{n=1}{1260^\circ}, \dots$$

Det räcker alltså att svara med $x = 540^\circ + n \cdot 720^\circ$ (eller $x = -180^\circ + n \cdot 720^\circ$)

$$\underline{\text{Svar: } x = 540^\circ + n \cdot 720^\circ}$$