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$$(a) \begin{cases} 2x - 8y + 12 = 0 & (1) \\ x - 12y + 8 = 0 & (2) \end{cases}$$

Multipluera ekvation (2) med (-2):

$$\begin{cases} 2x - 8y + 12 = 0 \\ (-2)(x - 12y + 8) = 0 \cdot (-2) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x - 8y + 12 = 0 \\ -2x + 24y - 16 = 0 \end{cases}$$

Addera ledvis:

$$16y - 4 = 0$$

$$16y = 4$$

$$y = \frac{4}{16} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Insättning i ekvation (1) ger

$$2x - 8 \cdot \frac{1}{4} + 12 = 0$$

$$2x - 2 + 12 = 0$$

$$2x + 10 = 0$$

$$2x = -10$$

$$x = -5$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{Svar:}}} \begin{cases} x = -5 \\ y = \frac{1}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VL} &= \underbrace{2x + (-2x)}_{=0} - 8y + 24y + 12 + (-16) \\ &= 16y - 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{HL} = 0 + 0 = 0$$

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(parts)

$$(b) \begin{cases} 0,5z + 0,3y - 6 = 0 & (1) \\ z - y + 4 = 0 & (2) \end{cases}$$

Multipluera ekvation (1) med (-2):

$$\begin{cases} (-2) \cdot (0,5z + 0,3y - 6) = 0 \cdot (-0,2) \\ z - y + 4 = 0 \\ -z - 0,6y + 12 = 0 \\ z - y + 4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

Addera ledvis:

$$-1,6y + 16 = 0$$

$$16 = 1,6y$$

$$1,6y = 16$$

$$y = \frac{16}{1,6}$$

$$y = 10$$

Insättning i ekvation (2) ger

$$z - 10 + 4 = 0$$

$$z - 6 = 0$$

$$z = 6$$

Svar: 
$$\begin{cases} y = 10 \\ z = 6 \end{cases}$$

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(forts.)

$$(c) \begin{cases} 4x + 7y = -9 & (1) \\ 5x + 8y = -10 & (2) \end{cases}$$

Multiplisera ekv. (1) med 5 och ekv. (2) med (-4):

$$\begin{cases} 5(4x + 7y) = (-9) \cdot 5 \\ (-4)(5x + 8y) = (-10)(-4) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 20x + 35y = -45 \\ -20x - 32y = 40 \end{cases}$$

Addera ledvis! ←

$$3y = -5$$

$$y = -\frac{5}{3}$$

$$\text{VL: } \underbrace{20x + (-20x)}_0 + 35y + (-32y) = 3y - 32y = 3y$$

$$\text{HL: } -45 + 40 = -5$$

Insättning i (2) ger

$$5x + 8 \cdot \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right) = -10$$

$$5x - \frac{40}{3} = -10$$

$$3 \cdot 5x - \frac{3 \cdot 40}{3} = (-10) \cdot 3$$

$$15x - 40 = -30$$

$$15x = 10$$

$$x = \frac{10}{15} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{Svar:}}} \begin{cases} x = \frac{2}{3} \\ y = -\frac{5}{3} \end{cases}$$

Multiplisera VL och HL med 3!